

**Table 308.—Colleges and universities offering remedial services, by type and control of institution:  
1987–88 to 1997–98**

Type and control of institution	Percent of colleges offering remedial instruction or tutoring											Change in percentage points	
	1987–88	1988–89	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98 <sup>1</sup>	1987–88 to 1996–97	1990–91 to 1997–98
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total .....	72.7	74.9	76.6	77.7	78.6	78.5	79.0	79.8	79.5	80.0	76.7	7.3	—
All 4-year colleges .....	66.0	68.2	69.6	70.6	71.4	71.5	72.2	73.6	73.0	73.1	72.5	7.1	—
All 2-year colleges .....	82.7	84.7	87.2	88.4	89.2	88.8	89.5	89.1	89.4	91.0	82.2	8.3	—
Public institutions .....	90.4	91.0	92.4	93.0	93.9	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.7	94.0	93.8	3.6	0.8
4-year colleges .....	80.5	81.8	82.9	83.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	85.3	85.4	85.1	85.2	4.6	1.6
2-year colleges .....	96.4	96.6	98.2	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	2.9	0.2
Private institutions .....	58.6	62.0	64.1	65.6	66.3	66.4	67.4	68.6	68.0	68.6	64.2	10.0	—
4-year colleges .....	60.3	63.0	64.5	65.6	66.4	66.5	67.5	69.2	68.4	68.6	67.8	8.3	—
2-year colleges .....	53.0	58.6	63.0	65.5	65.8	65.8	67.0	66.6	66.3	68.4	55.1	15.3	—
Nonprofit .....	—	—	65.0	65.6	66.2	66.7	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	69.0	—	3.5
4-year colleges .....	—	—	64.2	64.9	65.8	66.2	67.0	68.7	68.3	68.3	68.3	—	3.4
2-year colleges .....	—	—	71.8	71.3	69.9	71.5	73.5	74.0	73.3	77.3	75.4	—	4.2
Proprietary .....	—	—	59.5	65.6	66.6	64.6	65.6	65.2	63.5	65.2	51.7	—	—
4-year colleges .....	—	—	71.7	81.3	79.2	73.7	76.3	76.0	69.2	72.7	63.9	—	—
2-year colleges .....	—	—	57.0	62.0	63.2	62.0	62.1	60.8	60.5	60.8	47.5	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal finance aid programs.  
—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics" surveys. (This table was prepared January 1999.)

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures.